



Database-Driven Cartography From a Digital Landscape Model, With Multiple Representations and Human Overrides

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Caveat

- **This is a forward-looking presentation, and much of the capabilities it describes are still under development.**
- **As such, it is intended to give guidance as to likely future direction and should not be interpreted as a commitment by ESRI to provide precise capabilities in specific releases.**

Landscape Models, Cartographic Models, and Products

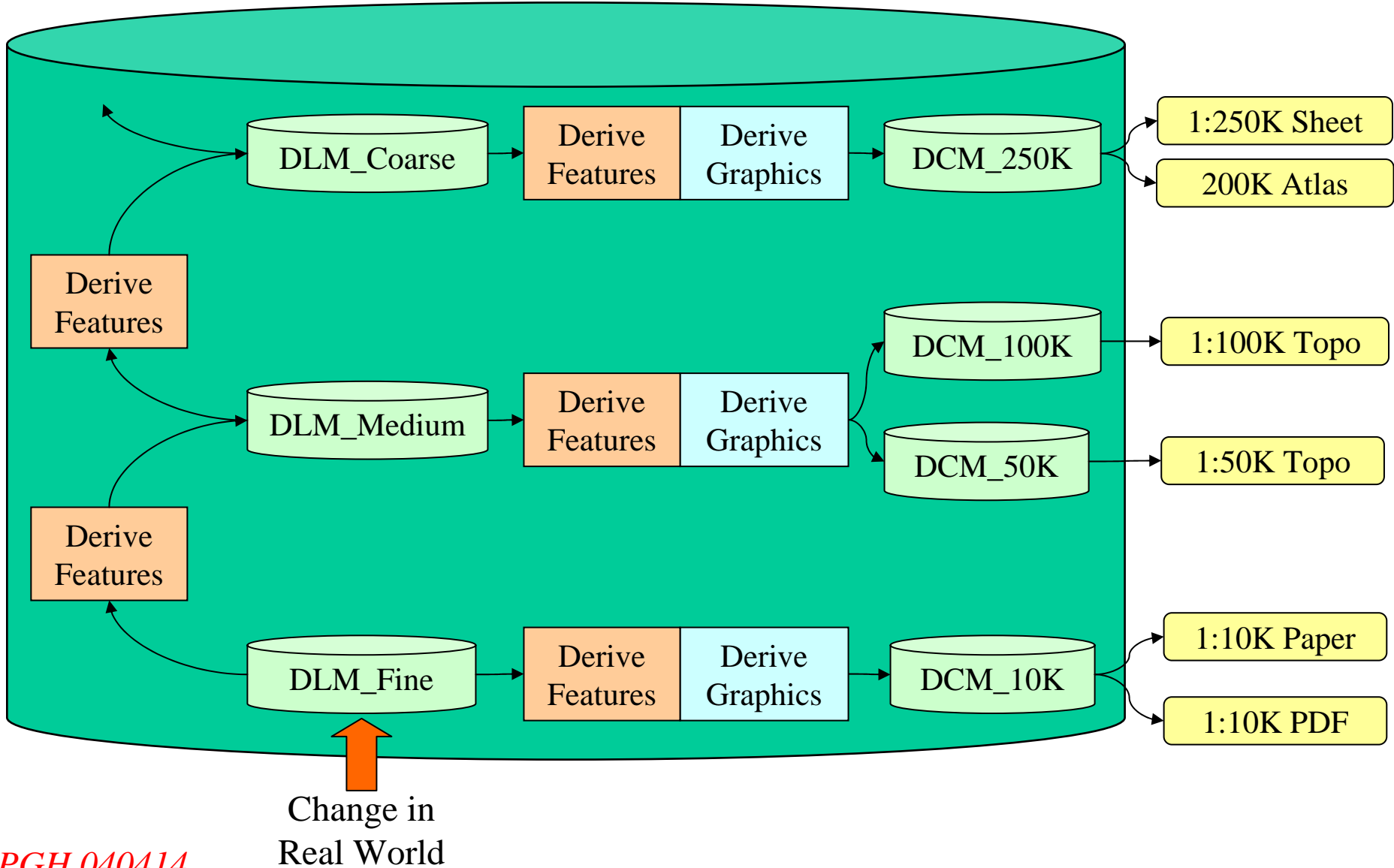
Model
Generalization

Landscape
Model

Cartographic
Generalization

Cartographic
Model

Example
Product





Multiple Representations

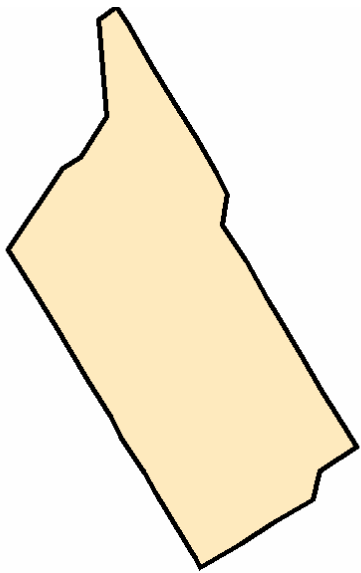
- **One DLM feature should often be represented differently for reasons of**
 - Scale
 - Product specification
 - Cartographic licence
 - Sheet edges
- **Could copy to new class, but**
 - Gives divided workflow
 - Problems with update
- **Could do products in graphics package or map finishing system, but**
 - Not WYSIWYG
 - Different environment
 - Lose late updates



Project Vision for ArcGIS Cartography

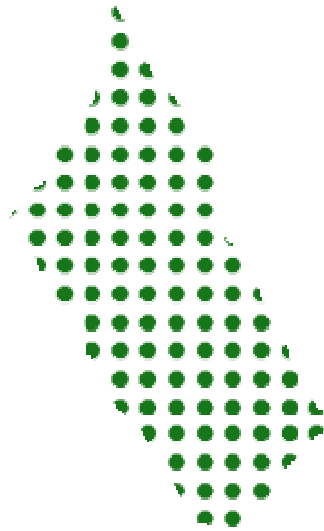
- **One environment from start to end of cartographic process**
- **Provide the cartographer with tools to:**
 - **Automatically generate high-quality cartographic representations from GIS data**
 - **Override the automated representation for individual features where necessary for clarity**
 - **Interact with the cartographic representation using intuitive tools like those in Adobe Illustrator etc.**
 - **Store representation definitions and overrides in the geodatabase.**

Four Stages of Representation Control



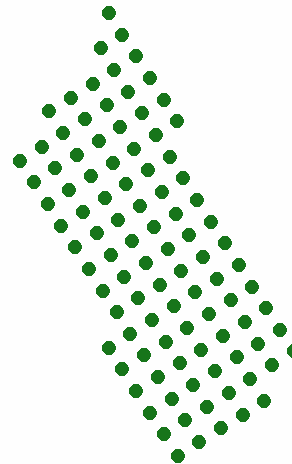
1

**Polygon
feature
(Orchard)**



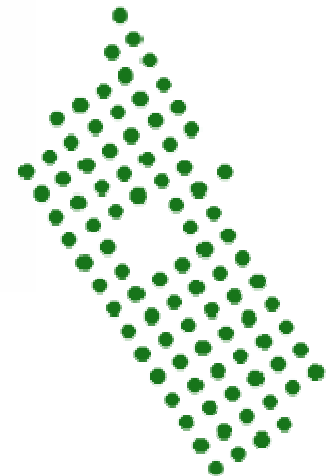
2

**GIS
Clipped fill**



3

**Automatic
Representation**

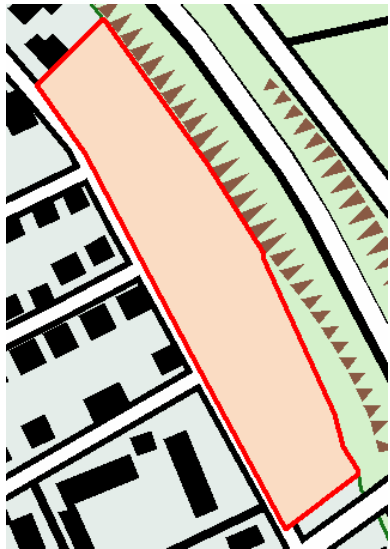


4

**Manual
override**



Four Stages of Representation Control



1

**Polygon
feature
(Cemetery)**



2

**GIS
Clipped fill**



3

**Automatic
Representation**



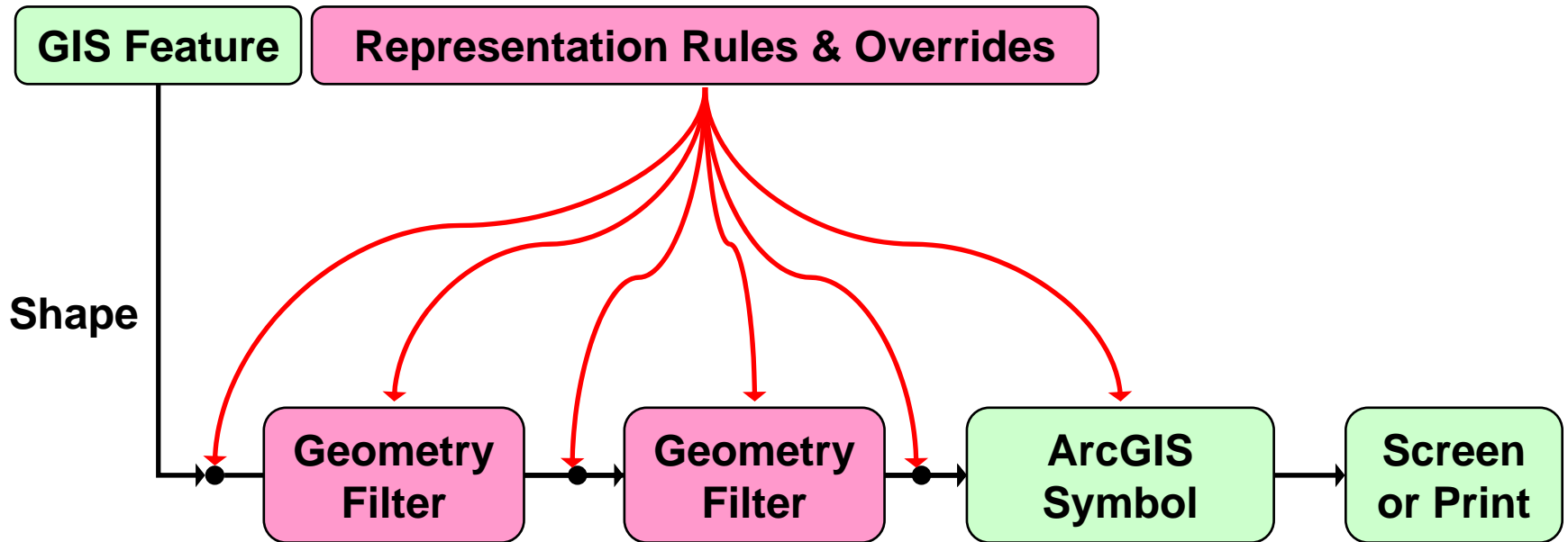
4

**Manual
override**

Key Capabilities

- **New Representation Class in the Geodatabase**
 - Like a feature class, but for vector representations
- **Automated representation pipeline**
 - Geometry filters + symbolization rules
- **Geometry Filters**
 - Modify geometry for display (offset, fill with points,...)
- **Human overrides**
 - Position, size, color, shape, ...
- **Intuitive graphical editing tools**
 - Operate directly on representation
 - Like best of Illustrator, Freehand, etc

Representation Pipeline



Escarpment – Stages of Control



1

Line features



2

GIS symbol



3

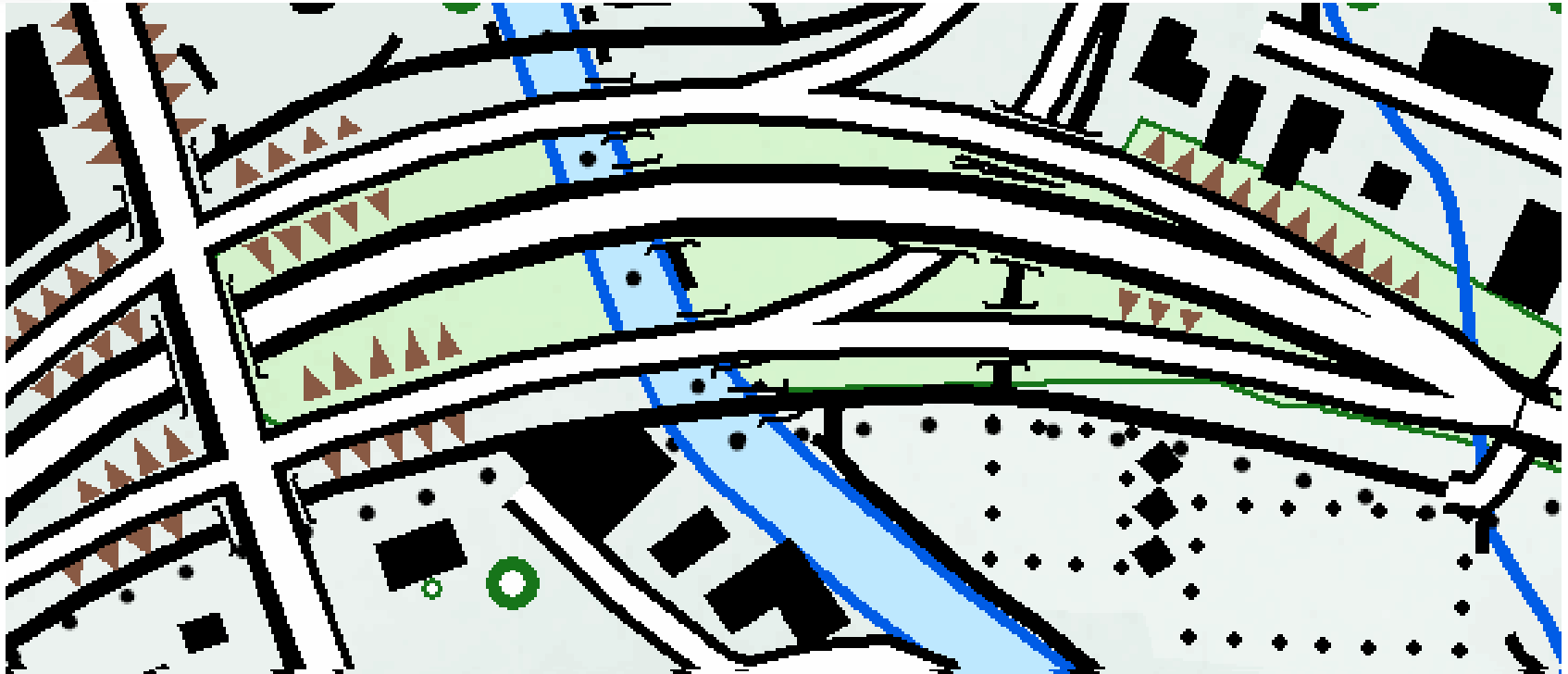
Representation



4

Manual Override

Road crossings



Road intersections ambiguous

Automatically calculate crossings

Use crossing areas as mask

Can add parapets automatically





Demonstration





S i c h a c h e n

I 366

369

370

469

Heberg

Data copyright
swisstopo